



**Ningyi DAI** 戴寧怡

*Associate Professor*

*Assistant Dean (Administrative Affairs), FST*

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## Academic Qualifications

- Ph.D in Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering, Faculty of Science and Technology, University of Macau, Macao, China (2007)
- M.Sc in Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering, Faculty of Science and Technology, University of Macau, Macao, China (2004)
- BS, in Department of Electrical Engineering, Southeast University, Nanjing, China (2001)

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## Professional Experience

- 06/2018 – Present: Assistant Dean (Administrative Affairs), University of Macau, China
- 08/2016 – Present: Associate Professor, University of Macau, China
- 01/2018 – 05/2018: Visiting Fellow, University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia
- 09/2009 – 08/2016: Assistant Professor, University of Macau, China
- 10/2007 – 08/2009: Post-doctoral Research Fellow, University of Macau, China

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## Professional Affiliations

- Senior Member of The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)

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## Research

### Research Projects

- **Principal Investigator:** “Research and Application of Digital Twin Equipment for High-Reliability Green Power Grid in Smart Cities”, Science and Technology Development Fund, Macao, China, (0029/2022/AMJ 2024-2026)
- **Principal Investigator:** “Research on Key Technologies and Equipment for Compact, High-efficient and Environmental-friendly Flexible Distribution System in Smart City”, Science and Technology Development Fund, Macao, China, (0029/2022/AMJ 2022–2024)
- **Yonghua Song (PI), Ningyi Dai (sub-task PI), Hongcai Zhang (sub-task PI), and Keng Weng Lao (sub-task PI),** “Intelligent Coordinated Operation, Protection and Application on Integrated Energy IoT,” Science and Technology Development Fund, Macao, China, 2021-2024.
- **Principal Investigator:** Research on High-performance Low-cost Model Predictive Control for Modular Multilevel Converters, Level I project supported by RC UM, 2023-2025
- **Principal Investigator:** 城市-能源-建筑”智慧物联下的数字孪生刻画及跨空间多任务协同响应技术的创新研究与平台应用, 四川省港澳台科技创新合作项目, 2020.01-2021.12

- **Principal Investigator:** Power Quality Analysis and Control for Distribution Network with High Photovoltaic (PV) Penetration, Level I project supported by RC UM, 2020 ~ 2021
- **Principal Investigator:** Study Hierarchical Control in a Networked Microgrid Consisting of Inductive-coupling Inverters and Capacitive-coupling Inverters, Level II project supported by RC UM, 2019 ~ 2021
- **Principal Investigator:** Development of a robust controller for the capacitive-coupling voltage source inverter, Level II project supported by RC UM, 2015 ~ 2018
- **Principal Investigator:** High-voltage motor drive based on Modular Multilevel Converters (MMCs), Level III project supported by RC UM, June 2014 ~ May 2017
- **Principal Investigator:** Application of capacitive-coupling inverter to integrate photovoltaic (PV) generation system, supported by FDCT&RC UM, June 2013 ~ May 2016
- **Principal Investigator:** One-for-all socket for power quality conditioning and energy saving, Level II project supported by RC UM, June 2011 ~ Aug. 2014. Completed.
- Co-Principle Investigator: A novel electric traction power supply system based on unified power quality compensators in high power applications, supported by FDCT & RC UM, , 2009~2013
- Member: Integrated Generalized PWM controller for DC-AC Inverter, supported by FDCT & RC UM, 2010~2014

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## Award

- 澳門科學技術獎 – 自然科學獎 二等獎 ( 2022 )  
城市綜合能源系統運行優化與供能質量治理理論及方法; 宋永華, 黃民聰, 張洪財, 戴寧怡, 劉景榮
- 澳門科學技術獎---技術發明獎---二等獎 (2018)  
自適應混合型耦合逆變器拓撲在不同電能系統中的應用; 黃民聰, 戴寧怡, 林智聲
- 澳門科學技術獎---技術發明獎---三等獎 (2012)  
三維脈寬調制技術及其在三相四線制有源濾波器中的應用; 黃民聰, 戴寧怡, 陸耀強

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## • 专著

1. Man-Chung Wong, **Ning-Yi Dai**, Chi-Seng Lam, “Parallel Power Electronics Filters in Three-Phase Four-Wire Systems - Principle, Control and Implementation”, Springer, 2016.
2. Keng-Weng Lao, Man-Chung Wong, **Ning-Yi Dai**, “Co-Phase Traction Power Supply with Railway Hybrid Power Quality Conditioner”, Springer, published in 2018.

## • 科研项目

- **Principal Investigator:** “Research and Application of Digital Twin Equipment for High-Reliability Green Power Grid in Smart Cities ” , Science and Technology Development Fund, Macao, China, (0029/2022/AMJ 2024–2026)
- **Principal Investigator:** “Research on Key Technologies and Equipment for Compact, High-efficient and Environmental-friendly Flexible Distribution System in Smart City” , Science and Technology Development Fund, Macao, China, (0029/2022/AMJ 2022–2024)
- **Yonghua Song (PI), Ningyi Dai (sub-task PI), Hongcai Zhang (sub-task PI), and Keng Weng Lao (sub-task PI),** “Intelligent Coordinated Operation, Protection and Application on Integrated Energy IoT,” Science and Technology Development Fund, Macao, China, 2021-2024.
- **Principal Investigator:** Research on High-performance Low-cost Model Predictive Control for Modular Multilevel Converters, Level I project supported by RC UM, 2023-2025
- **Principal Investigator:** Study Hierarchical Control in a Networked Microgrid Consisting of Inductive-coupling Inverters and Capacitive-coupling Inverters, Level II project supported by RC UM, 2019 ~ 2021
- **Principal Investigator:** Power Quality Analysis and Control for Distribution Network with High Photovoltaic (PV) Penetration, Level I project supported by RC UM, 2020 ~ 2021
- **Principal Investigator:** Study Hierarchical Control in a Networked Microgrid Consisting of Inductive-coupling Inverters and Capacitive-coupling Inverters, Level II project supported by RC UM, 2019 ~ 2021
- **Principal Investigator:** Development of a robust controller for the capacitive-coupling voltage source inverter, Level II project supported by RC UM, 2015 ~ 2018
- **Principal Investigator:** High-voltage motor drive based on Modular Multilevel Converters (MMCs), Level III project supported by RC UM, June 2014 ~ May 2017
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- **Co-Principle Investigator:** A novel electric traction power supply system based on unified power quality compensators in high power applications, supported by FDCT & RC UM, , 2009~2013
- **Member:** Integrated Generalized PWM controller for DC-AC Inverter, supported by FDCT & RC UM, 2010~2014

## • 近五年期刊论文

- [1] D. Huang, Z. Zhou and N. Dai, “CNN-Based Robust Harmonic Feature Extraction for Open-Circuit Fault Detection and Localization in Modular Multilevel Converters,” in IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics, doi: 10.1109/TPEL.2025.3593871
- [2] B. Zhang, N. Dai and M. Zhu, “A Multi-Harmonic Injection Method for Reducing Peak Arm Current of MMCs with Limited Capacitor Voltage Ripple Increase,” in IEEE Journal of Emerging and Selected Topics in Power Electronics, doi: 10.1109/JESTPE.2025.3592311
- [3] X. Jin and N. Dai, “Dynamic Performance of Non-Minimum-Phase Zeros-Dominated Power-Synchronization Control,” in IEEE Transactions on Power Systems, vol. 40, no. 2, pp. 1985-1988, March 2025, doi: 10.1109/TPWRS.2024.3518117
- [4] P. Wang, Z. Zhang, N. Dai, Q. Huang and W. -J. Lee, “Robust Dynamic Equivalent Modeling of Active Distribution Network With Time-Varying Parameters,” in IEEE Transactions on Power Systems, vol. 40, no. 3, pp. 2014-2026, May 2025, doi: 10.1109/TPWRS.2024.3471811

- [5] J. Yin *et al.*, "Direct Pulsewidth Modulation Technique for Modular Multilevel Converters Based on Full-Bridge Submodules," in *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 40, no. 1, pp. 1085-1098, Jan. 2025, doi: 10.1109/TPEL.2024.3459052.
- [6] X. Jin and N. Dai, "Dynamic Performance of Non-Minimum-Phase Zeros-Dominated Power-Synchronization Control," in *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, doi: 10.1109/TPWRS.2024.3518117.
- [7] L. Kong, H. Zhang, D. Xie and N. Dai, "Leveraging Electric Vehicles to Enhance Resilience of Interconnected Power-Transportation System Under Natural Hazards," in *IEEE Transactions on Transportation Electrification*, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 1126-1140, Feb. 2025, doi: 10.1109/TTE.2024.3400289.
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- [9] A. Liu, C. Hou, M. Zhu and N. Dai, "Power Synchronization Control of Grid-Tied Inverter: Phase Error Modeling for Unified System Design," in *IEEE Journal of Emerging and Selected Topics in Power Electronics*, vol. 12, no. 4, pp. 3650-3662, Aug. 2024, doi: 10.1109/JESTPE.2024.3397657.
- [10] G. Lin *et al.*, "A Reduced-Order Impedance Model and Analytical Loop-Correction Stabilization Method for Electric Vehicle DC Charging Station," in *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery*, vol. 39, no. 4, pp. 2194-2206, Aug. 2024, doi: 10.1109/TPWRD.2024.3396666.
- [11] Q. Yang, G. Lin, X. Jin, B. Zhang, N. Dai, "Dynamic response improvement for multi-terminal DC system with AI-designed adaptive dynamic reference control" *International Journal of Electrical Power & Energy Systems*, Vol. 158, pp. 109967, 2024, Elsevier.
- [12] Q. Hou, N. Dai and Y. Huang, "Voltage Regulation Enhanced Hierarchical Coordinated Volt/Var and Volt/Watt Control for Active Distribution Networks With Soft Open Points," in *IEEE Transactions on Sustainable Energy*, vol. 15, no. 3, pp. 2021-2037, July 2024, doi: 10.1109/TSTE.2024.3394049.
- [13] J. Yin and N. Dai, "On Carrier-to-Fundamental Phase Displacement in Phase-Shifted PWM for Modular Multilevel Converters," in *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 39, no. 7, pp. 8293-8305, July 2024, doi: 10.1109/TPEL.2024.3384412.
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- [17] J. Yin *et al.*, "An Improved Indirect Pulsewidth Modulation Technique for Modular Multilevel Converters," in *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 39, no. 1, pp. 733-743, Jan. 2024, doi: 10.1109/TPEL.2023.3321759.
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- [19] J. Wang *et al.*, "A Low-Order Steady-State Model of Electric Springs for Conservation Voltage Reduction in Active Distribution Networks With Renewables," in *IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery*, vol. 39, no. 1, pp. 363-377, Feb. 2024, doi: 10.1109/TPWRD.2022.3225477.
- [20] P. Wang, Z. Zhang, C. Chen, Q. Huang, N. Dai and W. -J. Lee, "Multistage Parameter Identification

- Featured Generic Wind Farm Dynamic Equivalent Modeling," in *IEEE Transactions on Industry Applications*, vol. 59, no. 6, pp. 7475-7483, Nov.-Dec. 2023, doi: 10.1109/TIA.2023.3307656.
- [21] L. Kong, H. Zhang, W. Li, H. Bai and N. Dai, "Spatial–Temporal Scheduling of Electric Bus Fleet in Power-Transportation Coupled Network," in *IEEE Transactions on Transportation Electrification*, vol. 9, no. 2, pp. 2969-2982, June 2023, doi: 10.1109/TTE.2022.3214335.
- [22] N. Dai, Y. Ding, J. Wang, D. Zhang, "Advanced Technologies for Modeling, Optimization and Control of the Future Distribution Grid" *Frontiers in Energy Research*, 2022,
- [23] J. Hong, H. Hui, H. Zhang, N. Dai and Y. Song, "Event-Triggered Consensus Control of Large-Scale Inverter Air Conditioners for Demand Response," in *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, vol. 37, no. 6, pp. 4954-4957, Nov. 2022, doi: 10.1109/TPWRS.2022.3204215.
- [24] J. Hong, H. Hui, H. Zhang, N. Dai and Y. Song, "Distributed Control of Large-Scale Inverter Air Conditioners for Providing Operating Reserve Based on Consensus With Nonlinear Protocol," in *IEEE Internet of Things Journal*, vol. 9, no. 17, pp. 15847-15857, 1 Sept.1, 2022, doi: 10.1109/JIOT.2022.3151817.
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- [27] L. Liu, N. Dai, K. W. Lao and Y. Song, "Nonuniform Power Factor Partial Compensation for Compensating Current Reduction Using Particle Swarm Optimization in Traction Power Supply System," in *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics*, vol. 69, no. 6, pp. 6140-6151, June 2022, doi: 10.1109/TIE.2021.3088329.
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- [29] G. Chen, H. Zhang, H. Hui, N. Dai and Y. Song, "Scheduling Thermostatically Controlled Loads to Provide Regulation Capacity Based on a Learning-Based Optimal Power Flow Model," in *IEEE Transactions on Sustainable Energy*, vol. 12, no. 4, pp. 2459-2470, Oct. 2021, doi: 10.1109/TSTE.2021.3100846.
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- [33] M. Hu, W. Hua, Z. Wu, N. Dai, H. Xiao and W. Wang, "Compensation of Current Measurement Offset Error for Permanent Magnet Synchronous Machines," in *IEEE Transactions on Power Electronics*, vol. 35, no. 10, pp. 11119-11128, Oct. 2020, doi: 10.1109/TPEL.2020.2978230.

## • 近五年会议论文

- [1] P. Wang, Z. Zhang, N. Dai, J. Ren and W. -J. Lee, "A Full Parameter identification Approach for Dynamic Equivalent Modeling of Wind Farm," 2025 IEEE/IAS 61st Industrial and Commercial Power Systems Technical Conference (I&CPS), Montreal, QC, Canada, 2025, pp. 1-9, doi: 10.1109/ICPS64254.2025.11030338.
- [2] H. Wei, D. Huang, J. Zhu, X. Cheng, Y. Chen and N. Dai, "Efficient Control Parameters Optimization for Grid-Connected Converter via Data-Driven Surrogate Model," 2025 10th Asia Conference on Power and Electrical Engineering (ACPEE), Beijing, China, 2025, pp. 219-224, doi: 10.1109/ACPEE64358.2025.11041056.
- [3] Z. Zhou and N. Y. Dai, "Enhancing Simulation Precision of Modular Multilevel Converters Through Hardware-Informed Digital Twin," *2024 CPSS & IEEE International Symposium on Energy Storage and Conversion (ISESC)*, Xi'an, China, 2024, pp. 1120-1124, doi: 10.1109/ISESC63657.2024.10785425.
- [4] X. Cheng, Y. Chen, J. Chen, R. Yang, Q. Yang and N. Dai, "Efficient Digital Twin Construction for Energy Storage Converter Control Using Constrained Neural Networks," *2024 CPSS & IEEE International Symposium on Energy Storage and Conversion (ISESC)*, Xi'an, China, 2024, pp. 1023-1028, doi: 10.1109/ISESC63657.2024.10785369.
- [5] X. Cheng *et al.*, "Digital-Twin-Driven PI Parameter Evaluation Method for Grid-Connected Converters," *2023 4th International Conference on Power Engineering (ICPE)*, Macau, Macao, 2023, pp. 26-31, doi: 10.1109/ICPE59729.2023.10469163.
- [6] R. Wang, Q. Hou, N. Dai and P. Wang, "Optimal Placement of Phasor Measurement Unit in Active Distribution Network considering Uncertainty and Soft Open Point," *2023 IEEE 4th China International Youth Conference On Electrical Engineering (CIYCEE)*, Chengdu, China, 2023, pp. 1-6, doi: 10.1109/CIYCEE59789.2023.10401538.
- [7] X. Jin, N. Dai and Y. Huang, " $\mu$  Approach-Based Robust Stability Analysis of Weak-Grid-Connected Voltage Source Converter," *2023 IEEE 2nd International Power Electronics and Application Symposium (PEAS)*, Guangzhou, China, 2023, pp. 214-219, doi: 10.1109/PEAS58692.2023.10395883.
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- [9] Y. Zhao, Q. Yang, N. Dai and Y. Huang, "An Improved Control Strategy with Adaptive Dynamic Reference Control for DC Voltage Stabilization in Soft Open Point," *2023 IEEE 2nd International Power Electronics and Application Symposium (PEAS)*, Guangzhou, China, 2023, pp. 2203-2208, doi: 10.1109/PEAS58692.2023.10395242.
- [10] J. Yin and N. Dai, "Efficient Design of Phase-Shifted PWM for Modular Multilevel Converters Considering Carrier Initial Phase Angle," *2023 IEEE 2nd International Power Electronics and Application Symposium (PEAS)*, Guangzhou, China, 2023, pp. 386-391, doi: 10.1109/PEAS58692.2023.10395460.
- [11] B. Zhang and N. Dai, "Analysis and Optimization of Carrier Phase-Displacement Angles for Six-Phase Modular Multilevel Converters with Improved Common-Mode Voltage Performance," *2023 26th International Conference on Electrical Machines and Systems (ICEMS)*, Zhuhai, China, 2023, pp. 4352-4356, doi: 10.1109/ICEMS59686.2023.10344807.
- [12] S. He, J. Hong, W. Tang and N. Dai, "Distributed Event-triggered Control of Thermostatically

- Controlled Loads as Virtual Power Plant Considering Signal Noises," *2023 IEEE 6th International Electrical and Energy Conference (CIEEC)*, Hefei, China, 2023, pp. 1474-1478, doi: 10.1109/CIEEC58067.2023.10167103.
- [13] J. Yin, N. Dai, J. I. Leon and L. G. Franquelo, "Model Predictive Control of Modular Multilevel Converter with Enhanced Harmonic Performance," *2022 IEEE International Conference on Industrial Technology (ICIT)*, Shanghai, China, 2022, pp. 1-6, doi: 10.1109/ICIT48603.2022.10002783.
- [14] P. Wang, Z. Zhang, Q. Huang, N. Dai and W. -J. Lee, "A Novel Time-Varying Parameter Identification Approach for Load Model in Active Distribution Network," *2022 IEEE Industry Applications Society Annual Meeting (IAS)*, Detroit, MI, USA, 2022, pp. 1-7, doi: 10.1109/IAS54023.2022.9939956.
- [15] P. Wang, Z. Zhang, Q. Huang, N. Dai and W. -J. Lee, "A Multistage Parameter Identification Approach for Dynamic Equivalent Modeling of Wind Farm," *2022 IEEE Industry Applications Society Annual Meeting (IAS)*, Detroit, MI, USA, 2022, pp. 1-8, doi: 10.1109/IAS54023.2022.9940012.
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- [17] Z. Xing, K. -W. Lao, H. Gao and N. Dai, "A Modified Data-driven Power Flow Model for Power Estimation with Incomplete Bus Data," *2022 12th International Conference on Power, Energy and Electrical Engineering (CPEEE)*, Shiga, Japan, 2022, pp. 316-320, doi: 10.1109/CPEEE54404.2022.9738684.
- [18] Z. Zhou, L. Liu and N. Y. Dai, "Day-ahead Power Forecasting Model for a Photovoltaic Plant in Macao Based on Weather Classification Using SVM/PCC/LM-ANN," *2021 IEEE Sustainable Power and Energy Conference (iSPEC)*, Nanjing, China, 2021, pp. 775-780, doi: 10.1109/iSPEC53008.2021.9735777.
- [19] H. Hui, P. Yu, H. Zhang, N. Dai, W. Jiang and Y. Song, "Regulation Capacity Evaluation of Large-scale Heterogeneous Residential Air Conditioning Loads," *2021 IEEE Sustainable Power and Energy Conference (iSPEC)*, Nanjing, China, 2021, pp. 2505-2510, doi: 10.1109/iSPEC53008.2021.9735739.
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